



SITUATION OVERVIEW

A historic drought has affected the East and Horn of Africa since the end of 2020, with a fifth consecutive failed season now confirmed during the October to December 2022 rainy season. Yet another failed rainy season is forecast for March to May 2023. More than 36 million people are affected by the drought in the region and 4.5 million in Kenya. IOM's DTM-Mobility Tracking and Multi-Sectoral Location Assessment has recorded, more than 400,000 people in Kenya have been forced to leave their homes in search of life-saving assistance, and estimates one million pastoral drop-outs due to drought. A large-scale displacement across the Kenya-Somalia and Kenya-Ethiopia borders, with 24,000 people arriving from Somalia to Kenya (Dadaab Refugee Camp) since the end of September 2022. Measles and cholera outbreaks have been confirmed across the region. It is estimated that currently, only one third of the people targeted in the region have been reached by health and WASH sectors' humanitarian assistance, and only about half with shelter support.

IOM Kenya, as an active member of the Kenya Humanitarian Partners Team (KHPT), has been working closely with various key humanitarian sectors to contribute to alleviating the deteriorating condition of the drought affected communities in Kenya. Urgent and sustained funding is required to allow IOM to maintain and further scale up its life-saving humanitarian response to address the most urgent needs of drought-affected populations in arid and semi-arid land (ASAL) counties of Kenya.



7.24 Million USD
Funding required



98,500 Individuals
Total Targeted Populations

INTERVENTIONS

HEALTH

Strengthen access to the primary health care service to the mobile and drought-affected communities.



640,000*
Financial Requirements



13,000
Targeted Populations

PROTECTION

IOM will provide humanitarian assistance by enhancing the capacity of stakeholders on identification, assistance and protection of Victim of Trafficking (VoT), improve accessibility of protection services among VoTs and migrants at risk & communities affected by drought. IOM will also enhance the private sector linkages and protection networks to enhance resilience of most vulnerable groups.



600,000
Financial Requirements



1,500
Targeted Populations

SHELTER NFIs

Provide emergency and transitional shelters and NFIs to pastoralists (absentees and drop-outs) who are displaced due to drought and resource-based conflicts both drought affected displaced migrants and host communities in Kakuma and Dadaab.



3,000,000
Financial Requirements



50,000
Targeted Populations

DISPLACEMENT TRACKING

DTM-Mobility Tracking and Multi-Sectoral Location Assessment (MSLA) deployment to assess the mobility dynamics and most urgent multi-sectoral needs of the drought affected mobile population in ASAL counties.



1,500,000

Financial Requirements

WATER, SANITATION AND HYGIENE

Provision of basic WASH facilities, repair and installation of water boreholes, hygiene and sanitation sensitization, provision of hygiene and dignity kits, and WASH NFIs including support to new influx of drought affected migrants and host communities in Dadaab and Kakuma.



1,000,000
Financial Requirements



30,000
Targeted Populations

MULTIPURPOSE CASH ASSISTANCE (MPCA)

Provide MPCA to most vulnerable individuals to meet their urgent basic needs (food, health and hygiene needs) and whose livelihood opportunities are severely affected by drought.



500,000
Financial Requirements



4,000
Targeted Populations

*Amount in USD